



# Welcome Information Session

Entering the European Market: CSR, Due Diligence & ESG for Ensuring Compliance in Your Supply Chain







## **Mareike Brandt**

Head of Competence Centre Sourcing SA-German Chamber of Commerce & Industry





## Competence Centre Sourcing @SAGCC

- Integrate companies into global supply chains
- Increase companies' exports
- Consultancy services
- Organisation of events
- Advice on financing and funding opportunities







## Your experience – short survey

- Your Sector and Subsector
- 2. Awareness of
  - LkSG German Supply Chains Due Diligence Act
  - CBAM European Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism
  - EUDR European Regulation on Deforestation-free products
- 3. Compliance and Implementation
- 4. Impact of Regulations
- 5. Support and Resources







## **PRESENTATION**

## **Eva Nolle**

Co-founder and Director of Operations Ceravoid (Pty) Ltd

# Entering the European Market

CSR, Due Diligence and ESG for Ensuring Compliance in Your Supply Chain



# (Corporate) Social Responsibility

An organization's performance in relation to the society in which it operates and to its impact on the environment has become a critical part of measuring its overall performance and its ability to continue operating effectively.

ISO 26000:2010 Guidance on Social Responsibility



#### ISO 26000:2010

# Guidance on Social Responsibility

The objective of social responsibility is to contribute to sustainable development.

An organization should consider the environmental, social and organizational governance aspects and the social responsibility of the organizations with which it has or seeks to have a relationship.





The **perception** and reality of an organization's performance on social responsibility can influence, amongst other things:

- its competitive advantage;
- its reputation;
- its ability to attract and retain workers, members, customers, clients or users;
- the maintenance of employees' morale, commitment and productivity;
- the view of investors, owners, donors, sponsors and the financial community; and
- its relationship with companies, governments, the media, suppliers, peers, customers and the community in which it operates.





See the rating.

Shop Nina Nest.

#### good on you



Discover more sustainable fashion brands

#### 9 newly rated brands 'We Avoid'

These brands are not doing enough for people, the planet, or animals, either due to a lack of transparency or of concrete action across their supply chains. They all received our lowest possible score of "We Avoid".

- Lloyd
- Tous
- Weird Fish
- SWIMS
- FIVE CM
- Semir
- Youngor
- YesStyle
- Bruno Magli



Social



- Estimates place ESG-driven investment at greater than \$ 35 trillion in assets under management, and ESG-driven investments are on track to exceed \$ 53 trillion by 2025.
- Global sustainability investments now surpass \$ 30 trillion, up 68% since 2014.
- Nearly nine out of ten millennials report that they want their money to go to sustainable investments.
- Goldman Sachs pledged to take public only those companies that have diverse boards.
- Harvard's endowment is divesting itself from fossil fuel companies, as are those for Columbia, Georgetown, Rutgers, and the University of California.
- NASDAQ issued a rule requiring member companies to publicly disclose board-level diversity in a standardized method and explain if they do not have at least two diverse directors.



- 66% of companies and 58% of investors expect their ESG budgets to rise in the next five years, with 'Social' receiving greater allocation.
- 74% of companies feel they lack full ESG maturity.
- Over 80% of European investors and corporates do not feel fully prepared for upcoming ESG regulations.
- 77% of companies do not include responsible supply chains within their ESG programmes.





E is for Environmental



- ✓ Impact on climate and greenhouse gas emissions
- √ Hazardous materials and waste

- ✓ Climate change risks
- ✓ Water scarcity and waste management

- ✓ Energy efficiency and use
- √ Site rehabilitation

✓ Air and water pollution

✓ Biodiversity and habitat protection

- ✓ Land contamination
- √ Ecological impacts





G is for Governance

- ✓ Alignment of interests between executives and shareholders
- ✓ Executive compensation
- **✓** Board independence
- ✓ Board composition, including diversity
- √ Board oversight of ESG risks
- ✓ Systemic and critical risk management

- √ Shareholder rights
- ✓ Transparency and disclosure
- ✓ Anti-corruption
- ✓ Business ethics and conduct
- **✓** Grievance Procedures
- √ Financial Policies





S is for Social



- ✓ Human rights and modern slavery
- ✓ Discrimination and harassment

✓ Community impact and relations

✓ Employee diversity

✓ Local economic development

✓ Health and safety

✓ Impact on indigenous peoples, including land rights √ Consumer relations

✓ Employee relations and welfare

✓ Data security and privacy

✓ Talent attraction and retention

✓ Responsible marketing

√ Working conditions

✓ Responsible products and sustainability within supply chain



✓ not granted by a State

✓ inherent to any human being

✓ universal and inalienable

✓ indivisible and interdependent



**Universal Declaration of Human Rights** 

- 1. All human beings are free and equal
- 2. No discrimination
- 3. Right to life
- 4. No slavery
- 5. No torture and inhuman treatment
- 6. Same right to use the law
- 7. Equal before the law
- 8. Right to treated fair by court
- 9. No unfair detainment
- 10. Right to trial
- 11. Innocent until proved guilty
- 12. Right to privacy
- 13. Freedom to movement and residence
- 14. Right to asylum
- 15. Right to nationality

- 16. Rights to marry and have family
- 17. Right to own things
- 18. Freedom of thought and religion
- 19. Freedom of opinion and expression
- 20. Right to assemble
- 21. Right to democracy
- 22. Right to social security
- 23. Right to work
- 24. Right to rest and holiday
- 25. Right of social service
- 26. Right to education
- 27. Right of cultural and art
- 28. Freedom around the world
- 29. Subject to law
- 30. Human rights can't be taken away



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Ethics
to
Compliance





"This <u>Directive</u> establishes a corporate due diligence duty. The core elements of this duty are identifying, bringing to an end, preventing, mitigating and accounting for negative human rights and environmental impacts in the company's own operations, their subsidiaries and their value chains."

EU Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive



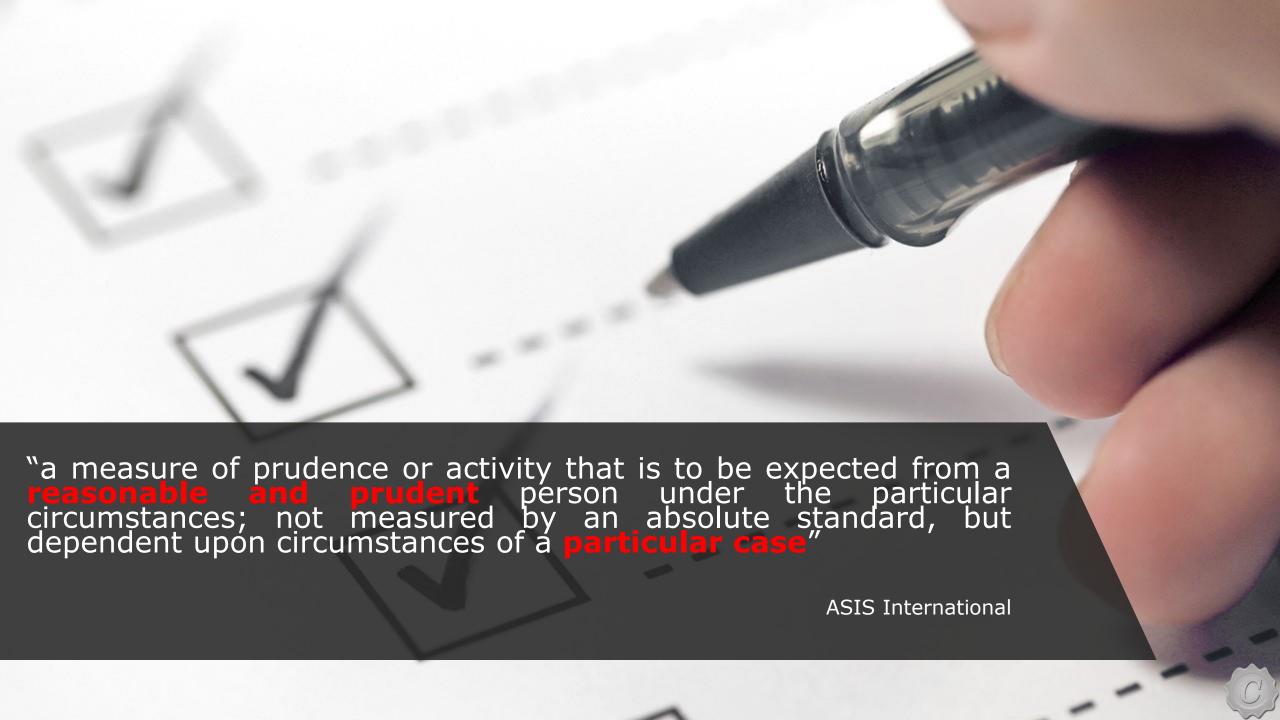
#### ownership control

• subsidiaries

#### factual control

- direct contracts
- where control could be exercised by the company through contractual cascading
- other leverage in indirect business relationships





Due Diligence investigations may be required in any situation in which one or more parties expect to change position based on apparent conditions or on representations made by one or more other parties



#### Security Risk Management

Protects company assets.

# **Exploratory or Informational Investigation**

Identifies and explores situations that facilitate or support illicit activity rather than a specific criminal incident itself.

# Company Assets

People

Property

Information

Reputation



Piggyback on existing programs

Anti-Corruption frameworks

Due Diligence questionnaires





Risk-based approach

Industry

Jurisdiction

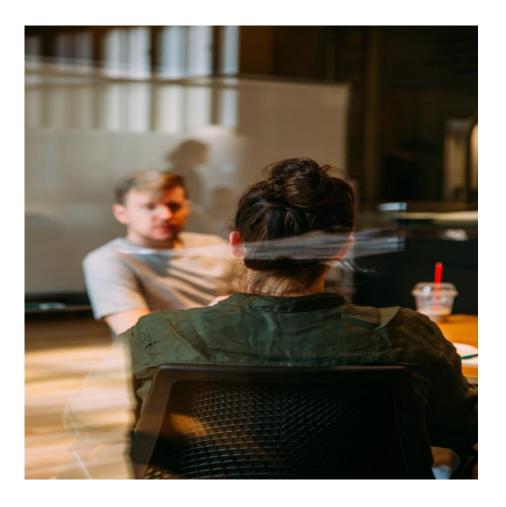


## Risk Factors

- State's inability or unwillingness
- Political instability or repression
- Institutional weakness
- Insecurity
- Collapse of civil infrastructure
- Widespread violence
- Corruption



#### **Primary Sources**



#### **Secondary Sources**







ISO 26000:2010 - Guidance on Social Responsibility

Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains of Minerals from Conflict-Affected and High-Risk Areas

**UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights** 

OECD Responsible Business Conduct Standards

# The cost of being (un)ethical

- Direct loss through theft, fraud, corruption, asset misappropriation
- Defence costs
- Punitive damages
- Subsequent loss of income



# Case Studies





# UK, Malawi, Kenya

 assault and battery, rape, false imprisonment, and other serious mistreatment

 \$10 million on settlement and related suits



## US & DRC

- Aiding and abetting in the deaths and serious injuries of children
- Apple; Dell; Alphabet; and Tesla
- March 2024: U.S. Court of Appeals held that the plaintiffs have standing to pursue damages claims, but not injunctive relief





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